JEN11B04

Halling. AMENDMENT NO. sion.

Calendar No.

Purpose: To establish the National Criminal Justice Commis-

Sess. Ref

Viz:

- At the appropriate place, insert the fol-1
- 2 lowing:
- SEC. _____. (a) SHORT TITLE.—This section may
- be cited as the "National Criminal Justice Commission
- Act of 2011".
- 6 (b) ESTABLISHMENT OF COMMISSION.—There is es-
- tablished a commission to be known as the "National
- Criminal Justice Commission" (referred to in this section
- as the "Commission").
- 10 (c) Purpose of the Commission.—The Commis-
- 11 sion shall undertake a comprehensive review of the crimi-
- 12 nal justice system, encompassing current Federal, State,
- 13 local, and tribal criminal justice policies and practices, and

1	make reform recommendations for the President, Con-
2	gress, State, local, and tribal governments.
3	(d) REVIEW AND RECOMMENDATIONS.—
4	(1) GENERAL REVIEW.—The Commission shall
5	undertake a comprehensive review of all areas of the
6	criminal justice system, including Federal, State,
7	local, and tribal governments' criminal justice costs,
8	practices, and policies.
9	(2) FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS.—After
0	conducting a review of the United States criminal
1	justice system as required by paragraph (1), the
2	Commission shall make findings regarding such re-
13	view and recommendations for changes in oversight,
4	policies, practices, and laws designed to prevent,
15	deter, and reduce crime and violence, reduce recidi-
16	vism, improve cost-effectiveness, and ensure the in-
7	terests of justice at every step of the criminal justice
8	system.
9	(3) Prior commissions.—The Commission
20	shall take into consideration the work of prior rel-
21	evant commissions in conducting its review.
22	(4) STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT.—In mak-
23	ing its recommendations, the Commission should
24	consider the financial and human resources of State
25	and local governments. Recommendations shall not

1	infringe on the legitimate rights of the States to de-
2	termine their own criminal laws or the enforcement
3	of such laws.
4	(5) PUBLIC HEARINGS.—The Commission shall
5	conduct public hearings in various locations around
6	the United States.
7	(6) CONSULTATION WITH GOVERNMENT AND
8	NONGOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVES.—
9	(A) IN GENERAL.—The Commission
10	shall—
11	(i) closely consult with Federal, State,
12	local, and tribal government and non-
13	governmental leaders, including State,
14	local, and tribal law enforcement officials,
15	legislators, public health officials, judges,
16	court administrators, prosecutors, defense
17	counsel, victims' rights organizations, pro-
18	bation and parole officials, criminal justice
19	planners, criminologists, civil rights and
20	liberties organizations, formerly incarcer-
21	ated individuals, professional organiza-
22	tions, and corrections officials; and
23	(ii) include in the final report required
24	by paragraph (7) summaries of the input
25	and recommendations of these leaders.

1	(B) United states sentencing commis-
2	SION.—To the extent the review and rec-
3	ommendations required by this subsection relate
4	to sentencing policies and practices for the Fed-
5	eral criminal justice system, the Commission
6	shall conduct such review and make such rec-
7	ommendations in consultation with the United
8	States Sentencing Commission.
9	(7) REPORT.—
10	(A) REPORT.—Not later than 18 months
11	after the first meeting of the Commission, the
12	Commission shall prepare and submit a final
13	report that contains a detailed statement of
14	findings, conclusions, and recommendations of
15	the Commission to Congress, the President,
16	State, local, and tribal governments.
17	(B) GOAL OF UNANIMITY.—It is the sense
18	of the Congress that, given the national impor-
19	tance of the matters before the Commission, the
20	Commission should work toward unanimously
21	supported findings and recommendations.
22	(C) PUBLIC AVAILABILITY.—The report
23	submitted under this paragraph shall be made
24	available to the public.

1 ·	(D) Votes on recommendations in re-
2	PORT.—Consistent with subparagraph (B), the
3	Commission shall state the vote total for each
4	recommendation contained in its report to Con-
5	gress.
6	(e) MEMBERSHIP.—
7	(1) IN GENERAL.—The Commission shall be
8 .	composed of 14 members, as follows:
9	(A) One member shall be appointed by the
10	President, who shall serve as co-chairman of the
11	Commission.
12	(B) One member shall be appointed by the
13	leader of the Senate (majority or minority lead-
14	er, as the case may be) of the Republican
15	Party, in consultation with the leader of the
16	House of Representatives (majority or minority
17	leader, as the case may be) of the Republican
18	Party, who shall serve as co-chairman of the
19	Commission.
20	(C) Two members shall be appointed by
21	the senior member of the Senate leadership of
22	the Democratic Party, in consultation with the
23	Democratic leadership of the Committee on the
24	Judiciary.

1	(D) Two members shall be appointed by
2	the senior member of the Senate leadership of
3	the Republican Party, in consultation with the
4	Republican leadership of the Committee on the
5	Judiciary.
6	(E) Two members shall be appointed by
7	the senior member of the leadership of the
8	House of Representatives of the Republican
9	Party, in consultation with the Republican lead-
10	ership of the Committee on the Judiciary.
11	(F) Two members shall be appointed by
12	the senior member of the leadership of the
13	House of Representatives of the Democratic
14	Party, in consultation with the Democratic
15	leadership of the Committee on the Judiciary.
16	(G) Two members, who shall be State and
17	local representatives, shall be appointed by the
18	President in agreement with leader of the Sen-
19	ate (majority or minority leader, as the case
20	may be) of the Republican Party and the leader
21	of the House of Representatives (majority or
22	minority leader, as the case may be) of the Re-
23	publican Party.
24	(H) Two members, who shall be State and
25	local representatives, shall be appointed by the

1	President in agreement with leader of the Sen-
2	ate (majority or minority leader, as the case
- 3	may be) of the Democratic Party and the leader
4	of the House of Representatives (majority or
5	minority leader, as the case may be) of the
6	Democratic Party.
7	(2) Membership.—
. 8	(A) QUALIFICATIONS.—The individuals ap-
9	pointed from private life as members of the
10	Commission shall be individuals with distin-
11	guished reputations for integrity and non-
12	partisanship who are nationally recognized for
13	expertise, knowledge, or experience in such rel-
14	evant areas as—
. 15	(i) law enforcement;
16	(ii) criminal justice;
17	(iii) national security;
18	(iv) prison and jail administration;
19	(v) prisoner reentry;
20	(vi) public health, including physical
21	and sexual victimization, drug addiction
22	and mental health;
23	(vii) victims' rights;
24	(viii) civil liberties;
25	(ix) court administration;

1	(x) social services; and
2.	(xi) State, local, and tribal govern-
3	ment.
4	(B) DISQUALIFICATION.—An individual
5	shall not be appointed as a member of the Com-
6	mission if such individual possesses any per-
7	sonal financial interest in the discharge of any
8	of the duties of the Commission.
9	(C) TERMS.—Members shall be appointed
10	for the life of the Commission.
11	(3) Appointment; first meeting.—
12	(A) APPOINTMENT.—Members of the Com-
13	mission shall be appointed not later than 45
14	days after the date of the enactment of this sec-
15	tion.
16	(B) FIRST MEETING.—The Commission
17	shall hold its first meeting on the date that is
18	60 days after the date of enactment of this sec-
19	tion, or not later than 30 days after the date
20	on which funds are made available for the Com-
21	mission, whichever is later.
22	(C) ETHICS.—At the first meeting of the
23	Commission, the Commission shall draft appro-
24	priate ethics guidelines for commissioners and
25	staff, including guidelines relating to conflict of

1	interest and financial disclosure. The Commis-
2	sion shall consult with the Senate and House
3	Committees on the Judiciary as a part of draft-
. 4	ing the guidelines and furnish the Committees
5	with a copy of the completed guidelines.
6	(4) MEETINGS; QUORUM; VACANCIES.—
7	(A) MEETINGS.—The Commission shall
8	meet at the call of the co-chairs or a majority
_9	of its members.
10	(B) QUORUM.—Eight members of the
11	Commission shall constitute a quorum for pur-
12	poses of conducting business, except that 2
13	members of the Commission shall constitute a
14	quorum for purposes of receiving testimony.
15	(C) VACANCIES.—Any vacancy in the Com-
16	mission shall not affect its powers, but shall be
17	filled in the same manner in which the original
18	appointment was made. If vacancies in the
19	Commission occur on any day after 45 days
20	after the date of the enactment of this section,
21	a quorum shall consist of a majority of the
22	members of the Commission as of such day, so
23	long as at least 1 Commission member chosen
24	by a member of each party, Republican and
25	Democratic, is present.

1	(5) ACTIONS OF COMMISSION.—
2	(A) In GENERAL.—The Commission—
3	(i) shall act by resolution agreed to by
4	a majority of the members of the Commis-
5	sion voting and present; and
6	(ii) may establish panels composed of
7	less than the full membership of the Com-
8	mission for purposes of carrying out the
9	duties of the Commission under this sec-
10	tion—
11	(I) which shall be subject to the
12	review and control of the Commission;
13	and
14	(II) any findings and determina-
15	tions made by such a panel shall not
16	be considered the findings and deter-
17	minations of the Commission unless
18	approved by the Commission.
19	(B) DELEGATION.—Any member, agent, or
20	staff of the Commission may, if authorized by
21	the co-chairs of the Commission, take any ac-
22	tion which the Commission is authorized to take
23	pursuant to this section.
24	(f) Administration.—
25	(1) Staff.—

1	(A) EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR.—The Commis-
2	sion shall have a staff headed by an Executive
3	Director. The Executive Director shall be paid
4	at a rate established for the Certified Plan pay
5	level for the Senior Executive Service under sec-
6	tion 5382 of title 5, United States Code.
7	(B) APPOINTMENT AND COMPENSATION.—
8	The co-chairs of the Commission shall designate
9	and fix the compensation of the Executive Di-
10	rector and, in accordance with rules agreed
11	upon by the Commission, may appoint and fix
12	the compensation of such other personnel as
13	may be necessary to enable the Commission to
14	carry out its functions, without regard to the
15	provisions of title 5, United States Code, gov-
16	erning appointments in the competitive service
17	and without regard to the provisions of chapter
18	51 and subchapter III of chapter 53 of such
19	title relating to classification and Genera
20	Schedule pay rates, except that no rate of pay
21	fixed under this subsection may exceed the
22	equivalent of that payable for a position at leve
23	V of the Executive Schedule under section 5310
24	of title 5, United States Code.

1	(C) PERSONNEL AS FEDERAL EMPLOY-
2	EES.—
3	(i) IN GENERAL.—The executive di-
4	rector and any personnel of the Commis-
5	sion who are employees shall be employees
6	under section 2105 of title 5, United
7	States Code, for purposes of chapters 63,
8	81, 83, 84, 85, 87, 89, and 90 of that title.
9	(ii) Members of commission.—
10	Clause (i) shall not be construed to apply
11	to members of the Commission.
12	(D) THE COMPENSATION OF COMMIS-
13	SIONERS.—Each member of the Commission
14	may be compensated at not to exceed the daily
15	equivalent of the annual rate of basic pay in ef-
16	fect for a position at level V of the Executive
17	Schedule under section 5315 of title 5, United
18	States Code, for each day during which that
19	member is engaged in the actual performance of
20	the duties of the Commission. All members of
21	the Commission who are officers or employees
22	of the United States, State, or local government
23	shall serve without compensation in addition to
24	that received for their services as officers or
25	employees.

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1	(E) TRAVEL EXPENSES.—While away from
2	their homes or regular places of business in the
3	performance of services for the Commission,
4	members of the Commission shall be allowed
5	travel expenses, including per diem in lieu of
6	subsistence, in the same manner as persons em-
7	ployed intermittently in the Government service
8	are allowed expenses under section 5703(b) of
. 9	title 5, United States Code.
10	(2) EXPERTS AND CONSULTANTS.—With the
11	approval of the Commission, the Executive Director
12	may procure temporary and intermittent services
·13	under section 3109(b) of title 5, United States Code.
14	(3) DETAIL OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES.—
15	Upon the request of the Commission, the head of
16	any Federal agency may detail, without reimburse-
17	ment, any of the personnel of such agency to the
18	Commission to assist in carrying out the duties of
19	the Commission. Any such detail shall not interrupt
20	or otherwise affect the civil service status or privi-
21	leges of the Federal employee.
22	(4) OTHER RESOURCES.—The Commission
23	shall have reasonable access to materials, resources,
24	statistical data, and other information such Commis-

sion determines to be necessary to carry out its du-

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ties from the Library of Congress, the Department

Justice, the Office of National Drug Control Pol
icy, the Department of State, and other agencies of

the executive and legislative branches of the Federal

Government. The co-chairs of the Commission shall

make requests for such access in writing when necessary.

VOLUNTEER SERVICES.—Notwithstanding the provisions of section 1342 of title 31, United States Code, the Commission is authorized to accept and utilize the services of volunteers serving without compensation. The Commission may reimburse such volunteers for local travel and office supplies, and for other travel expenses, including per diem in lieu of subsistence, as authorized by section 5703 of title 5, United States Code. A person providing volunteer services to the Commission shall be considered an employee of the Federal Government in performance of those services for the purposes of chapter 81 of title 5 of the United States Code, relating to compensation for work-related injuries, chapter 171 of title 28 of the United States Code, relating to tort claims, and chapter 11 of title 18 of the United States Code, relating to conflicts of interest.

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1	(6) OBTAINING OFFICIAL DATA.—The Commis-
2	sion may secure directly from any agency of the
3	United States information necessary to enable it to
4	carry out this section. Upon the request of the co-
5	chairs of the Commission, the head of that depart-
6	ment or agency shall furnish that information to the
7	Commission. The Commission shall not have access
8	to sensitive information regarding ongoing investiga-
9	_tions.
10	(7) Mails.—The Commission may use the
11	United States mails in the same manner and under
12	the same conditions as other departments and agen-
13	cies of the United States.
14	(8) Administrative reporting.—The Com-
15	mission shall issue biannual status reports to Con-
16	gress regarding the use of resources, salaries, and all
17	expenditures of appropriated funds.
18	(9) CONTRACTS.—The Commission is author-
19	ized to enter into contracts with Federal and State
20	agencies, private firms, institutions, and individuals
21	for the conduct of activities necessary to the dis-
22	charge of its duties and responsibilities. A contract,
23	lease or other legal agreement entered into by the
24	Commission may not extend beyond the date of the

termination of the Commission.

1	(10) GIFTS.—Subject to existing law, the Com-
2	mission may accept, use, and dispose of gifts or do-
.3	nations of services or property.
4	(11) ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANCE.—The Ad-
5	ministrator of General Services shall provide to the
6	Commission, on a reimbursable basis, the adminis-
7	trative support services necessary for the Commis-
8	sion to carry out its responsibilities under this sec-
9	tion. These administrative services may include
10	human resource management, budget, leasing, ac-
1	counting, and payroll services.
12	(12) Nonapplicability of faca and public
13	ACCESS TO MEETINGS AND MINUTES.—
4	(A) IN GENERAL.—The Federal Advisory
15	Committee Act (5 U.S.C. App.) shall not apply
16	to the Commission.
17	(B) MEETINGS AND MINUTES.—
18	(i) MEETINGS.—
9	(I) Administration.—All meet-
20	ings of the Commission shall be open
21	to the public, except that a meeting or
22	any portion of it may be closed to the
23	public if it concerns matters or infor-
24	mation described in section 552b(c) of
25	title 5, United States Code. Interested

1.	persons shall be permitted to appear
2	at open meetings and present oral of
3	written statements on the subjec
4	matter of the meeting. The Commis
5	sion may administer oaths or affirma
6	tions to any person appearing before
7	it.
8	(II) NOTICE.—All open meetings
9	of the Commission shall be preceded
10	by timely public notice in the Federa
11	Register of the time, place, and sub
12	ject of the meeting.
13	(ii) Minutes and public avail
14	ABILITY.—Minutes of each open meeting
15	shall be kept and shall contain a record or
16	the people present, a description of the dis-
17	cussion that occurred, and copies of al
18	statements filed. The minutes and records
9	of all open meetings and other documents
20	that were made available to or prepared
21	for the Commission shall be available for
22	public inspection and copying at a single
23	location in the offices of the Commission
24	(13) ARCHIVING.—Not later than the date of
25	termination of the Commission, all records and pa

- 1 pers of the Commission shall be delivered to the Ar-
- 2 chivist of the United States for deposit in the Na-
- 3 tional Archives.
- 4 (g) APPROPRIATION.—Of amounts provided in this
- 5 Act for salary and expenses for the Office of Justice Pro-
- 6 grams, \$5,000,000 shall be for the establishment of the
- 7 commission, until such funds are expended.
- 8 (h) SUNSET.—The Commission shall terminate 60
- 9 days after it submits its report to Congress.